

Name _____

Class _____

Date _____

Vocabulary

1 Choose the correct option: A, B or C.

- Tim is really _____, because he never gets angry he's popular with everyone.
A active B caring C easy-going
- If you don't know the answer, just _____. Who knows? You might be right.
A guess B recognise C realise
- Minions* is a good example of a(n) _____ film that everyone can enjoy.
A rom com B animated C cartoon
- She _____ a message to tell everyone her news.
A installed B posted C attached
- We should try to reuse things not just throw them away so that less _____ is produced.
A rubbish B polluted C recycling

☐ 5

2 Complete the sentences with a verb in the correct form.

- She's already _____ lots of friends at her new school because she's a very confident person.
- _____ what you're told!
- When I start my new job, I _____ a contract.
- He finds it hard to _____ people's names when he's just met them.
- When he finally _____ home, we'd been waiting for him for over two hours.

☐ 5

3 Match the sentence halves.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 ☐ We'll waste water | a the day after tomorrow. |
| 2 ☐ She's going to fly to London | b in summer. |
| 3 ☐ They arrived at the station at | c that's why he got punished. |
| 4 ☐ We usually go to the beach every day | d unless we fix the tap that's dripping. |
| 5 ☐ He broke the school rules, | e about 2 o'clock this morning. |

☐ 5

3 Circle the correct options.

- She's always making *of / up* funny stories to make us laugh.
- I don't want to get *to / into* trouble so I'm not going to copy you in the exam.
- You have to concentrate *on / in* your work, if you want to do well at school.
- He had to key *on / in* his password to check his emails.
- You'd better ask *for / from* her advice if you aren't sure what to do.

☐ 5

Grammar

5 Complete the sentences with one word.

- 1 I've finished my studies but I haven't found a job _____.
- 2 I think English is much easier _____ Science.
- 3 He _____ to recycle if he cares about the environment.
- 4 _____ has been using my computer – who is it?
- 5 Our parents didn't _____ to have mobiles or computers when they were kids.

5

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- 1 It's cold today. I wish it _____ (not be) because I want to go to the beach.
- 2 Who would you choose if you _____ (have to) live with one person on a desert island for a year?
- 3 At the end of the night we _____ (work) for twelve hours.
- 4 He invited me _____ (come) to his party. I can't wait for Saturday!
- 5 We _____ (meet) our cousins this weekend.

5

7 Match the sentences and complete with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 ☐ Now robots do jobs that people used to do. | a The school roof _____ (repair) this week. |
| 2 ☐ 'Why don't you make dinner? You cook so well.' | b My parents allowed me _____ (go) on holiday with my friends. |
| 3 ☐ Builders are repairing the school roof. | c Many jobs _____ (replace) by robots. |
| 4 ☐ 'OK. You can go on holiday with your friends.' | d Chocolate _____ (make) in a factory in my town. |
| 5 ☐ They used to make chocolate in a factory in my town. | e My mum persuaded me _____ (cook) dinner. |

5

8 Circle the correct options.

- 1 You can have *a / the* pasta or soup. Which one would you like?
- 2 It's going to rain, *is / isn't* it?
- 3 She *said / told* us to tidy up the house before she got home.
- 4 I'm not sure what time I'll get home, I *might not / won't* be home for dinner.
- 5 A We aren't allowed to go out after 10 pm during the week.
B *So / Neither* are we.

5

Reading

9 Read the article. Then complete the gaps 1–5 with the headings A–H. There are three extra headings.

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— □ ×

Living by the rules

Why do we have so many laws and rules in society? We have to do what we're told at home, school, work and in the street. So where do our laws come from?

1 _____

Three thousand years ago the Ancient Egyptians had a civil code to control their citizens. People think it was recorded in 12 books. These rules were based on the idea of tradition, rhetoric (the ability to speak in public and persuade an audience) equality and justice. Later, Ur-nammu who ruled Sumer (which is in Iraq) created the first law code with both crimes and punishments, with laws based on conditional sentences 'If someone ... , then they will be ...'. Then in 1760 BC, the law was written on stones that everyone could see. One of the stones was found in the 19th century by British archaeologists who translated the laws into modern languages.

2 _____

The Ancient Greeks used to talk about holy law, human decree (what people say should happen) and custom (what is usually done). The law was used to prevent conflict between Greek states (when Greece was made of different city states) and to resolve problems between citizens of the same state. They believed that having an external person to judge the cases meant that problems were solved more easily.

3 _____

These ancient laws were lost during the Dark Ages. At this time if a member of your family was killed, you killed a member of the murderer's family and this often started a blood feud and lots of people were killed.

The law helped prevent this by using an external person to look at the facts and make a fair decision that everyone would accept.

4 _____

Draco was a law giver and wrote the first known written law of Ancient Greece in the seventh century B.C. He decided that the punishment for murder would be exile - when the murderer left the country forever. Law givers were important because they were not kings or politicians but normal people. This made them more impartial and ensured equality and fairness.

5 _____

In Ancient India the first laws were based on the ideas of religious tolerance and pluralism (the belief that many different types of people can live together peacefully) and were written in a text called 'Manusmriti' around 100 B.C. This influenced societies across south-east Asia but was replaced by common law during the British Empire.

In conclusion, in any modern, multicultural society, we need to make sure that everyone agrees what is right and wrong. If we didn't have laws, there would be many more social problems and society would not function. Rules and laws might be boring, but they can make the difference between peace and chaos.

- A American Law
- B Chaos without the law
- C What the Romans did
- D Stopping wars and keeping the peace

- E Where did the first laws come from?
- F The importance of law makers
- G The King who broke the rules
- H Equality for people of all religions and cultures

10

10 Read the text again and answer the questions.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1 How many books was the Egyptian law code written down in?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>2 In which modern country was the ancient Sumerian culture based?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>3 When were the ancient laws written on stones found?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>4 Why did the Ancient Greeks need laws?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>5 What did a law giver do?</p> <p>_____</p> | <p>6 What happened to the law in the Dark Ages?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>7 How did murderers get punished in Ancient Greece?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>8 Who could be a law giver?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>9 Which important ideas did the Manusmriti contain?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>10 Which country changed the law in India?</p> <p>_____</p> |
|--|---|

20

11 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use no more than three words.

- 1 We finished lunch five minutes ago.
We _____ had lunch.
- 2 She moved to this town three years ago.
She's _____ three years.
- 3 I'm a lot older than my brother.
My brother's _____ me.
- 4 It isn't a good idea to have a party if you don't get your parents' permission.
You ought _____ your parent's permission if you want to have a party.
- 5 While I was having a shower, my mobile rang.
I was having a shower _____ me.

10

- Living in a modern society requires everyone to play by the rules
- Doing sport is the best medicine
- Everyone can make a difference to the environment

You can use the following structure to help you plan the essay:

- 1 A general introduction to the subject
- 2 Agree with the statement with examples
- 3 Write about other arguments which don't agree with the statement and give examples to support them
- 4 Write a conclusion with your opinion

[illegible]

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TOTAL SCORE

100